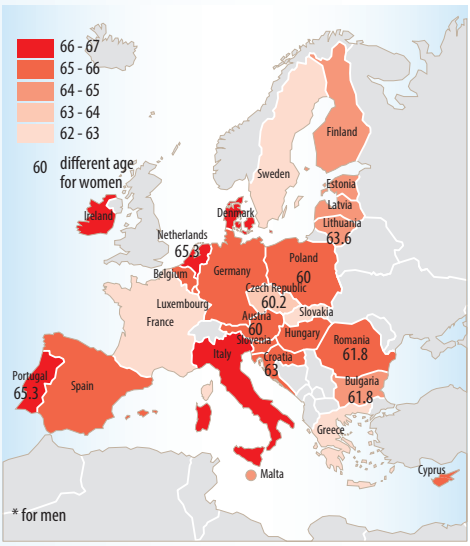
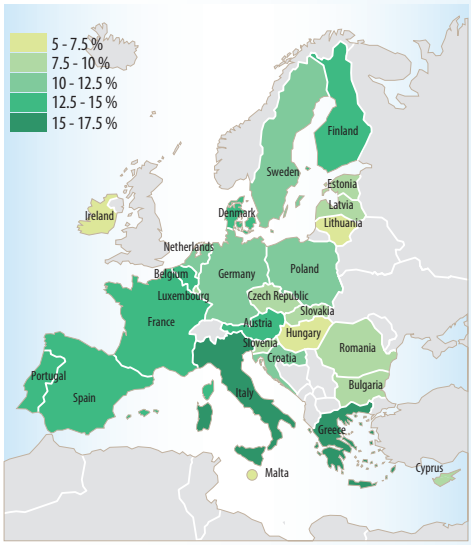
Pensions in the European Union

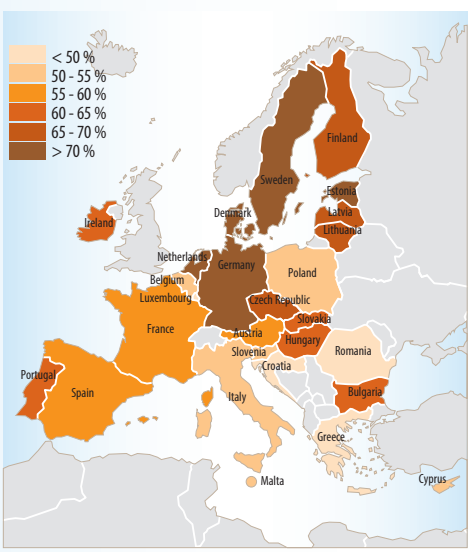
Statutory retirement age*



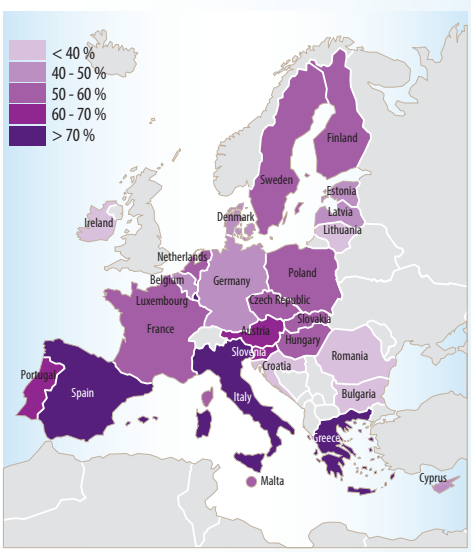
Pension expenditure as a proportion of GDP



Employment rate of the 55-64 age group



Retirement Value/Last Salary (2020/2021)



Source: Compilation by the Robert Schuman Foundation.

Pascal Orcier for the Robert Schuman Foundation, March 2023, © FRS.

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